Unit 5: Exploration and Expansion Match the person with the correct description

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| Person | Description |
| 1. Henry the Navigator | \_\_\_\_\_ He rounded the tip of South America and explored the West Coast. |
| 2. Vasco da Gama | \_\_\_\_\_ Reached the Americas in 1492 while searching for a route to Asia. |
| 3. Christopher Columbus | \_\_\_\_\_ Discovered the Hudson River in present day New York. |
| 4. Ferdinand Magellan | \_\_\_\_\_ The last king of the Aztec empire. |
| 5. Sir Francis Drake | \_\_\_\_ Prince of Portugal and patron of exploration. |
| 6. Henry Hudson | \_\_\_\_ He explained how the encomienda system was unfair to the natives. |
| 7. Moctezuma II | \_\_\_\_ He became the first European to sail around Africa and reach India by sea. |
| 8. Bartolome de las Casas | \_\_\_ He led a pilgrimage to Mecca; he gave away so much gold the value of gold crashed |
| 9. Mansa Musa | \_\_\_ He was a powerful king of the Incan empire. |
| 10. Pachacuti | \_\_\_\_ His ships were the first to circumnavigate the globe. |
| 11. Conquistador | \_\_\_\_\_To proceed completely around. |

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| 12. Caravel | \_\_\_\_In Incan society a cord with knotted strings that served as a system of record keeping. |
| 13. Encomienda | \_\_\_\_ An economic belief that a country's power was directly tied to their wealth. |
| 14. Treaty of Tordesillas | \_\_\_ A trading network that carried goods and slaves between the Americas, Africa, and Europe. |
| 15. Mercantilism  | \_\_\_\_\_ The transfer of plants, animals, and diseases between the Americas, Europe and Africa. |
| 16. Columbian Exchange | \_\_\_\_ Voyages that brought enslaved Africans to the Americas. |
| 17. Middle Passage | \_\_\_ In Spanish colonies a system where colonists were given land in which Native Americans worked in exchange for teaching the Native Americans about Christianity.  |
| 18. Balance of Trade | \_\_\_\_a sailing vessel that uses square and triangular sails to help it sail against the wind. |
| 19. Triangular trade | \_\_\_\_ the dispersal of people of African descent throughout the Americas and Western Europe due to the slave trade. |
| 20. Quipu | \_\_\_\_ A Spanish soldier and explorer. |
| 21. African Diaspora | \_\_\_\_ The difference in value between what a country imports and what it exports. |
| 22. Circumnavigate | \_\_\_\_\_ The agreement between Spain and Portugal to divide the Americas by creating an imaginary north-south line |