**Unit 3 Vocabulary Quiz**

**Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

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| **Term** | **Definition** |
| 1. Byzantine Empire | \_\_\_\_ Series of wars over control of the Holy Land |
| 2. Medieval | \_\_\_\_Formerly known as the Eastern Roman Empire |
| 3. Knights | \_\_\_\_Invaders from Scandinavia, known as men from the North |
| 4. Feudal system | \_\_\_\_Led French troops during the Hundred Years war and was captured by the English and burned at the stake as a witch |
| 5. Vikings | \_\_\_\_The “Great Charter” signed by King John, 1215. It is considered to be a foundation document in the development of modern democracy |
| 6. Icons | \_\_\_\_Also known as “Charles The Great”. He united much of Europe for the first time since the Roman Empire |
| 7. Christendom | \_\_\_\_ Picture of paintings of important Christian figures |
| 8. Fief | \_\_\_\_ A tract of land granted in return for loyal service |
| 9. Fealty | \_\_\_\_ Going against the teaching of the Church |
| 10. Domesday Book | \_\_\_ Church court developed to try people accused of heresy |
| 11. Guilds | \_\_\_\_ People who worked for the Church (pope, bishops, priest, monks, nuns) |
| 12. Heresy | \_\_\_\_ Anglo-Saxon King who fought Viking invaders by building fortresses/castles, united English lands |
| 13. Troubadours | \_\_\_\_ A person granted land by a lord in return for service |
| 14. Alfred the Great | \_\_\_\_ Travelling musicians and entertainers |
| 15. Pope Gregory VII | \_\_\_\_ Heavily armed soldiers on horseback |
| 16. Clergy | \_\_\_\_ Refers to the Middle Ages |
| 17. Vassal | \_\_\_ Census of England by William The Conqueror, was the most complete census until the USA census |
| 18. Parliament | \_\_\_\_ Christian society in Western Europe during the Middle Ages |
| 19. Magna Carta | \_\_\_\_ Political system based on granting land for loyal service |
| 20. Inquisition | \_\_\_\_ Loyalty owed by a vassal to his feudal lord |
| 21. Charlemagne | \_\_\_\_ A kind of fraternity of people who work in the same trade or craft |
| 22. Serfs | \_\_\_\_ He asserted the authority and power of the Church over the kings |
| 23. Joan of Arc | \_\_\_\_ A deadly epidemic in 14th century that killed millions of people |
| 24. Hundred years War | The governing body of England |
| 25. Pope Urban II | \_\_\_\_ Medieval worked forced to work on the land of the vassal |
| 26. Justinian | \_\_\_\_ A series of conflicts between England and Frnace |
| 27. Black death | \_\_\_\_ The Duke of Normandy that defeated the English at Hastings 1066 and became first Norman king of England |
| 28. William The Conqueror | \_\_\_\_ A Byzantine Emperor that created a set of laws. |